### **TECH** MONITOR

**TECHNOLOGY** > **AI AND AUTOMATION** July 19, 2023

# Meta's Llama 2 AI model coming to Qualcomm-powered smartphones as part of 'significant' shift to open source

The model is being made available for commercial use with all the weights and training data.

By Ryan Morrison



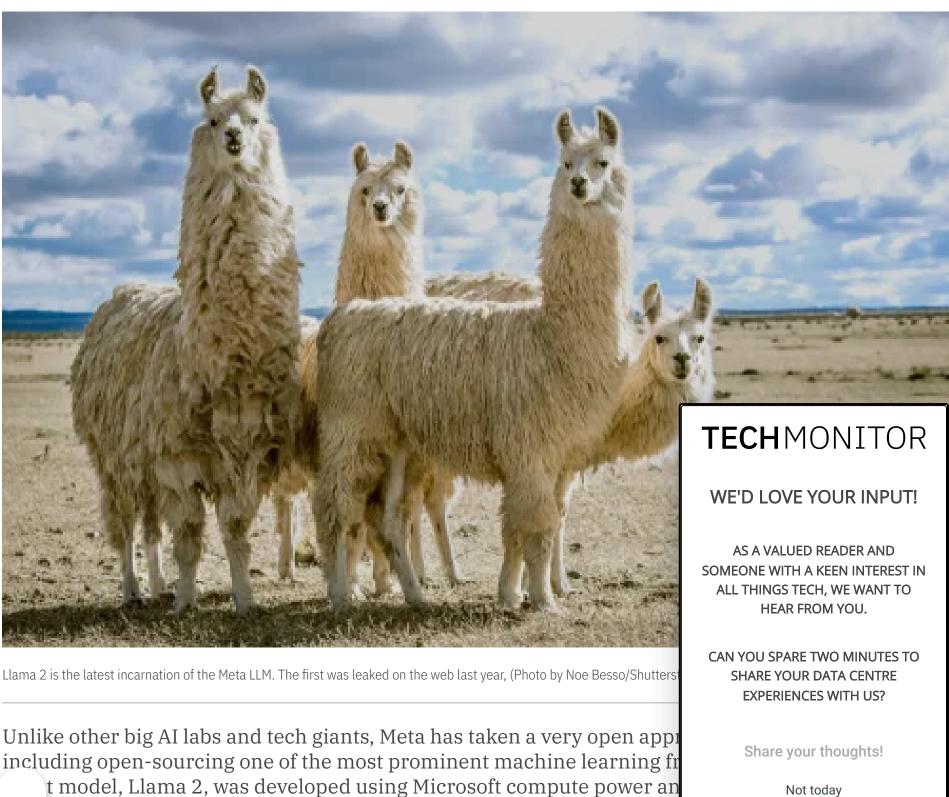








Meta has partnered with chipmaker Qualcomm to make its new large language AI model, Llama 2, available on Snapdragon processors, meaning commercial and non-commercial versions will be embedded in flagship smartphones from next year. It follows the news that Meta is making Llama 2 available as a fully open-source product, something that could mark a "significant shift in the market" for AI models.



Inload or through Microsoft's Azure cloud platform and its Amazon r

"We believe an open approach is the right one for the development of today's AI models, especially those in the generative space where the technology is rapidly advancing. By making AI models available openly, they can benefit everyone," Meta said.

The first version of Llama was not open-source, but a week after being published online it leaked and has since been widely adapted by the open-source community. There are models built on top of Llama 1 that can run locally on any hardware. This led to some concern at the time over security and how to prevent misuse.

The company says it has been working with researchers in academia and industry for more than a decade to develop safe AI solutions. It argues that open-sourcing the model allows a wider group of people to stress test and identify problems as a community.

The release includes the starting code, model weights, pre-trained model and conversational fine-tuned versions of the model. As well as Azure and AWS, it is also being made available through a range of compute providers, including Hugging Face. Qualcomm says Windows machines using its Snapdragon processor will be able to run the model locally next year.

## Meta's Llama 2 on-device is 'safer and cheaper'

Qualcomm believes that on-device AI implementation helps to increase user privacy, address security preferences, enhance applications reliability and enable personalisation. The company says this can be delivered "at a significantly lower cost for developers compared to the sole use of cloudbased AI implementation and services".

"We applaud Meta's approach to open and responsible AI and are committed to driving innovation and reducing barriers-to-entry for developers of any size by bringing generative AI on-device," said Durga Malladi, senior vice-president and general manager of technology, planning and edge solutions businesses, at Qualcomm. "To effectively scale generative AI into the mainstream, AI will need to run on both the cloud and devices at the edge, such as smartphones, laptops, vehicles and IoT devices."

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sparency and access to the models, with red teaming security probe

a detailed explanation of fine-tuning and evaluation methods and a responsible use guide. This is designed to support companies on best practices for safe development.

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Rodrigo Liang, CEO and co-founder of enterprise AI platform SambaNova Systems, told *Tech Monitor* the move could be a "significant shift" in the market. "This transition opens possibilities for democratising AI and enabling enterprises to build custom software on top of the technology," he said "By open-sourcing this model, as well as making it free, Meta allows researchers and developers to build on, deconstruct and learn from its architecture."

## Will Meta drive responsible open AI innovation?

OpenUK, the non-profit organisation representing the UK's open technology sector, supports the move and says "responsible and open innovation gives us all a stake in the AI development process, bringing visibility, scrutiny and trust to these technologies. Opening today's Llama models will let everyone benefit from this technology."

Amanda Brock, CEO at OpenUK, said: "This is a positive step for the community and hopefully the first of many. We note that the licence requires any company or individual that gets more than 700 million users for its product to re-engage with Meta on licensing, which is a potential restriction for the future.

"The total number of internet users is <u>estimated</u> at 5.18 billion, so Meta's licence condition would only apply to services that are used by more than 13.5% of all online users."

Heather Dawe, UK head of data at digital transformation consultancy UST, said there are a number of benefits from open-source LLMs over the closed models being developed by companies like Google and OpenAI. They can potentially run more cheaply and be used more securely as they can be operated on local hardware.

"Data privacy can be maintained in much more effective ways, meaning the beneficial uses of generative AI within enterprises can be obtained in much more controlled ways," Dawe said, adding that her company is seeing significant client interest in open-source models.

Dawe added: "This move by Meta to release Llama 2 as open source and along with releasing the model weights and similar which will make it eafurther likely raise interest in open-source LLMs as valid commercial alt models."

Not everyone is a fan of open-source models. Former Google AI chief Geo 'godfather of AI' for his pioneering work on deep neural networks, said e source models could make AI more dangerous.

"The danger of open source is that it enables more crazies to do crazy the part of a lecture at Cambridge University in May.

Read more: Open source energised AI. LLMs complicate matters

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